Public sector units in Jammu and Kashmir

666. SHRI GHULAM RASOOL-KAR; Will the Minister of INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that only a small number of public sector units are functioning in Jammu and Kashmir which is a backward State in the industrial field; and

(b) if so, whether Government propose to set up more public sector units there?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF INDUS. TRIAL DEVELOPMENT (SHRI M. ARUNACHALAM): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The central public sector units are not set up solely on State-wise basis. The location is decided taking into account various techno-economic factors including availability of raw materials and other infrastructural facilities.

Appointment of High Court Judges in J & K

667. SHRI GHULAM RASOOL-KAR: Will the Minister of LAW AND JUSTICE be pleased to state.-

(a) whether it is a fact that the Jammu and Kashmir Government have recommended four persons for appointment as High Court Judges in Kashmir; and

(b) if so, what action Government have taken in this regard on the re commendations of the State Govern ment? :

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF LAW AND JUSTICE (SHRI H. R. BHARDWAJ): (a) and (b) The sanctioned strength of the Jammu & Kashmir High Court ia 5 permanent Judges and 2 Additional Judges. At present 4 permanent Judges and 2 Additional Judges are in position, leaving one vacancy of a permanent Judge.

Certain proposals for appointments to the High Court have been received from the State authorities, and these are engaging the attention of *the* Government.

improving of the Telephone System

668. DR. LOKESH CHANDRA: SHRIMATI USHA MALHOTRA:

Will the Minister of COMMUNI-CATIONS be pleased to state:

(a) what steps Government propose to take to improve the telephone system in the country;

(b) whether it is proposed *to* switch over to cellular system or fibre optics equipment;

(c) whether there is a proposal to use cables with metal covering; and

(d) if the answer to parts (b) and (c) above be in the affirmative, what is the difficulty in adopting high technology to improve the function-. ing of telephone system?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS (SHRI RAM NIWAS MIRDHA): (a) The steps taken to improve the telephone system in the country are given in the Annex.

(b) Fibre optics equipment is being inducted into the system in the local junction as well as long-distance network during the 7th Plan Cellular Mobile Radio Telephone System might be introduced in some metro networks depending upon the availability of resources.

(c) the cables being used in the Department are already having mechanical protection by tray *ot* steel tape armour.

(d) High technology is being adopted vide Statement below.

Statement

Steps to improve the telephone system in the conntry

(i) Replacement of life-expired and worn out telephone exchanges and provision of adequate spares for maintenance of serviceable equipment;

(ii) Improvement and expansion of inter-exchange junction network with provision of caijie PCM and fibre optics rricrowave systems;

(iii) Rehabilitation of the external plant which is the weakest link of the system, by use of jelly filled cables, Pressurisation of dry cables, providing ducts, formation of public utility coordination Boards in major cities and towns.

(iv) Increasing the capacities of electronic trunk automatic exchanges and phasing out the pentaconta cross-bar trunk automatic exchange equipment which is responsible . for large scale failure of STD calls.

(v)' Increasing the capacities of inter-metro transmission media and provision of adequate channelling equipment;

(vi) Computerisation of some of the important auto-manual services like directory enquirv and trunk booking enquiry.

(vii) Augmenting and improving the telex network.

Extending International Subscriber Dialling facility to more cities

669. DR. LOKESH CHANDRA;

SHRIMATI USHA MALHOTRA:

Will the Minister of COMMUNICATIONS be pleased to state;

(a) whether there is a proposal to extend the International Subscriber Dialling (I.S.D.) facility to cities other than Delhi, Bombay, Madras and Calcutta;

(b) if so, how many more cities would get this facility and by when; and

(c) the list of the names of the cities to which I.S.D. facility ig proposed to be extended?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS (SHRI RAM NIWAS MIRDHA); (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) All the stations available on National Subscriber Dialling Net work (326 at present) are planned to be given ISD facility in a phased manner within *two* years' time,

(c) Statement showing the names of the cities to which ISD facility is proposed to be extended is enclosed herewith.

Statemen!

Names of *cities to which ISD facility is proposed to be extended*

Sl. No.	Station
1.	Abohar
2.	Adilabad
3.	Adoni
4.	Adoor
5.	Agra
6.	Ahmedabad
7.	Ahmednagar
8.	Aizwal
9.	Ajmer
10.	Akola
11.	Alagappangar
12.	Allahabad
13.	Alleppy
14.	Alwar
15.	Alwaye
16.	Ambala